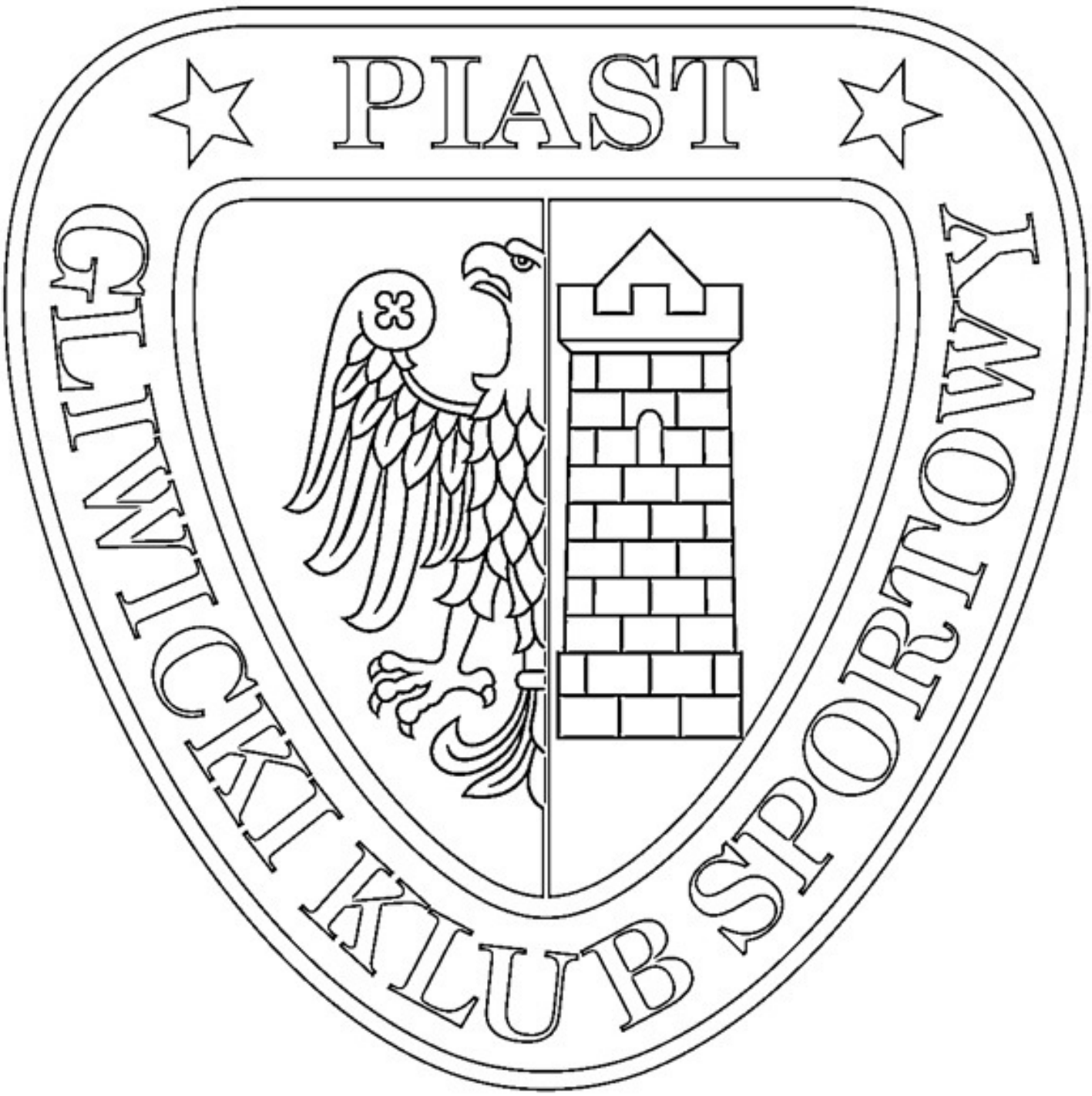


www.ladnekolorowanki.pl