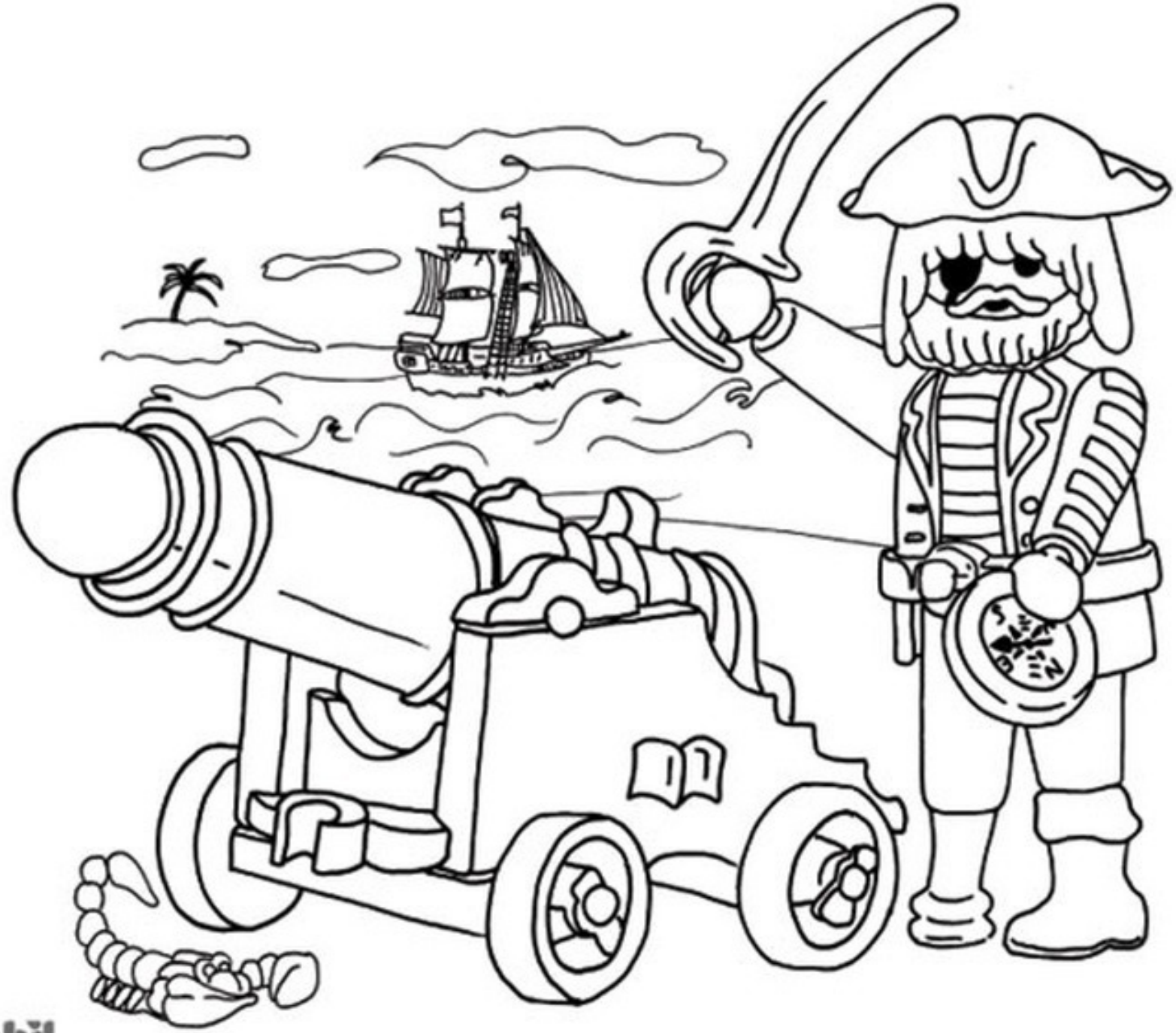


playmobil

www.ladnekolorowanki.pl